



# QUANT

## Simulating the Resilience of Transport Infrastructures using QUANT (SCQUAIR)

**Dr. Richard Milton**

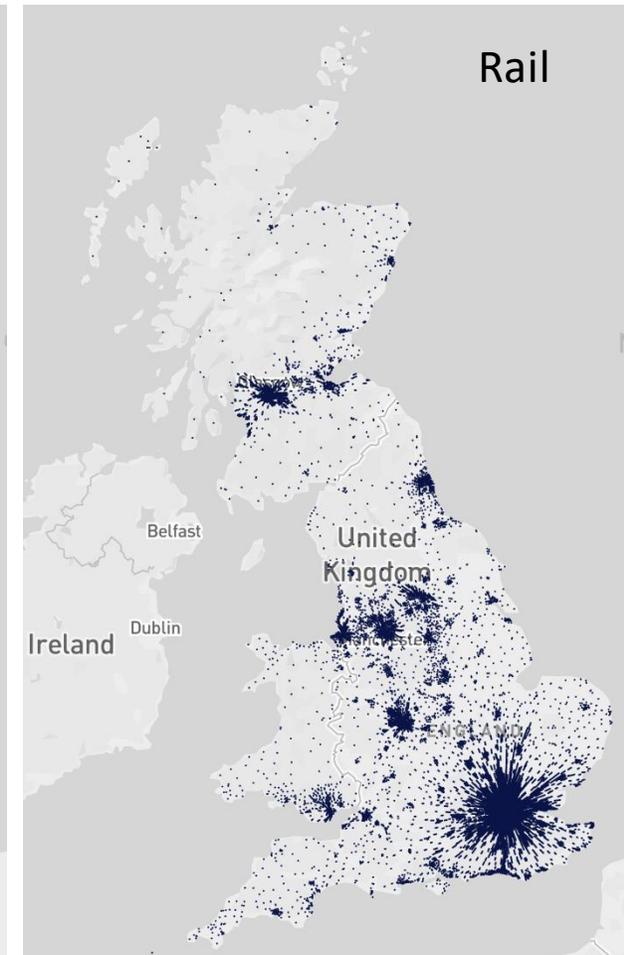
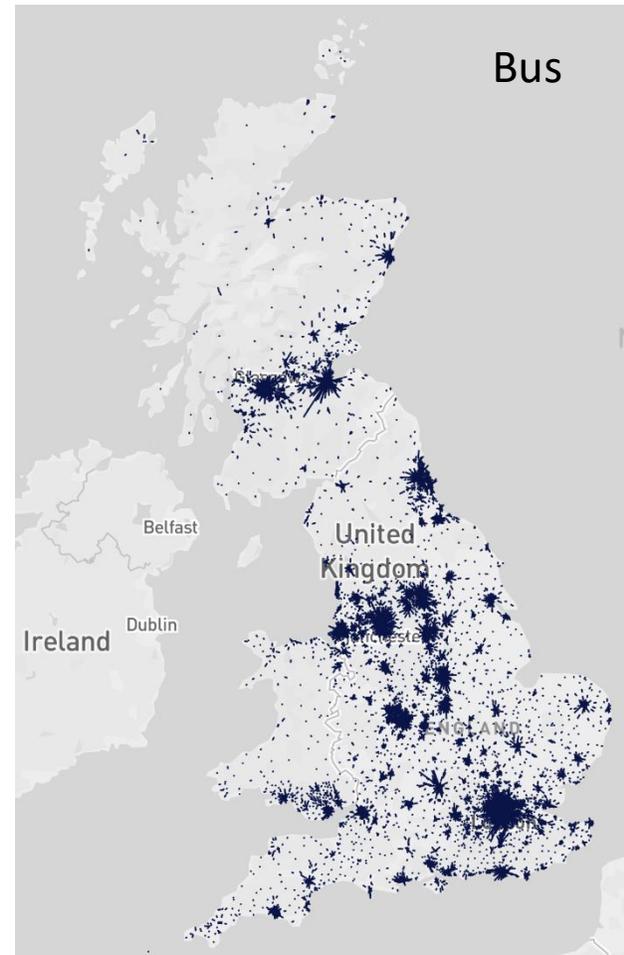
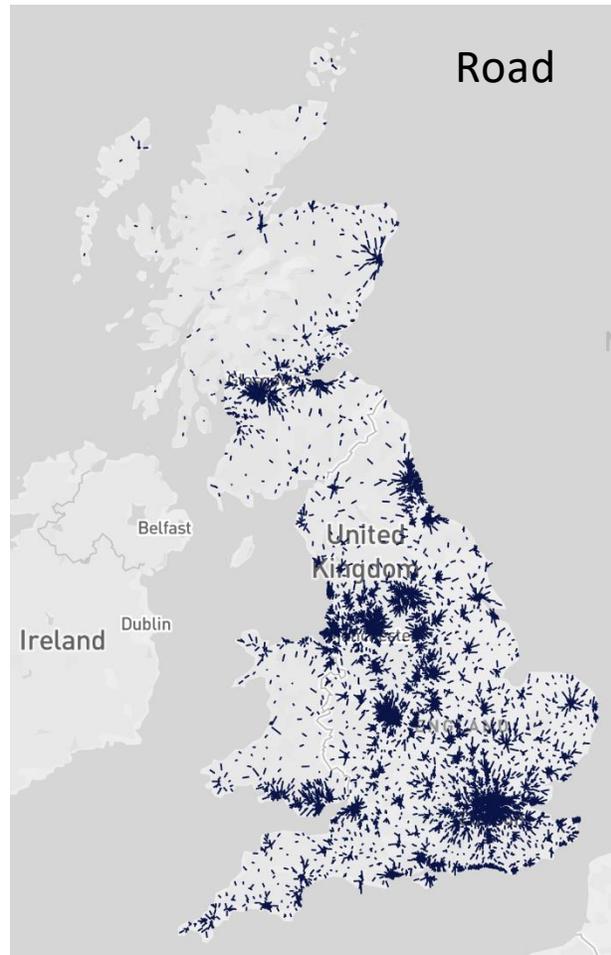
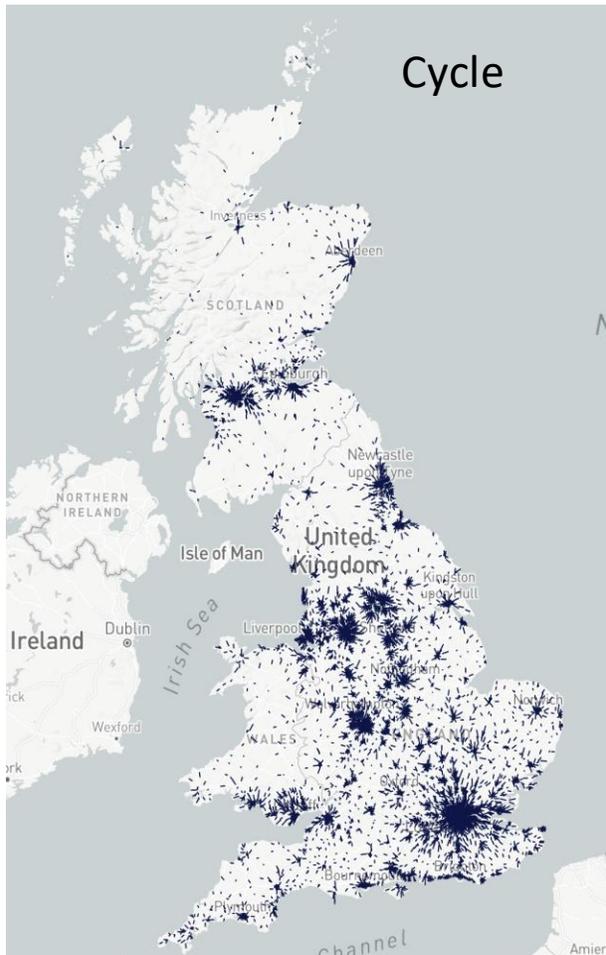
**Prof. Michael Batty**

**Bartlett Centre for Advanced Spatial Analysis, UCL**

**12 September 2023**

# Travel to Work: Cycle, Road, Bus, Rail

Flow lines show mean magnitude and direction of people commuting



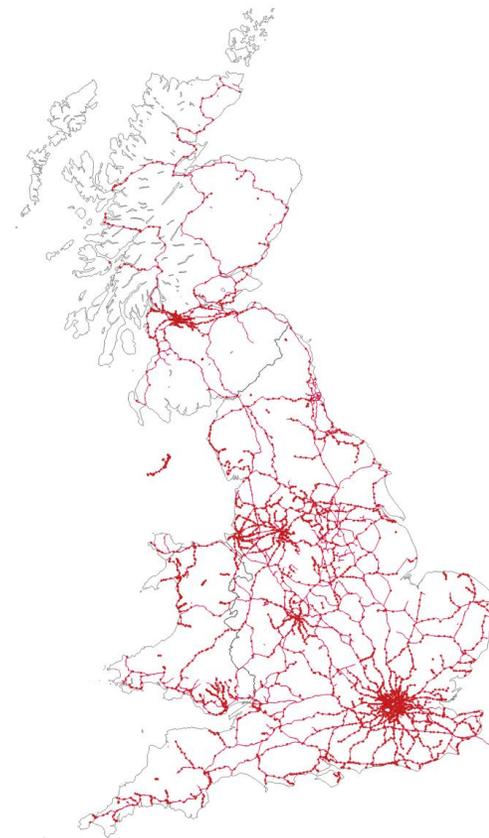
# Transport Networks



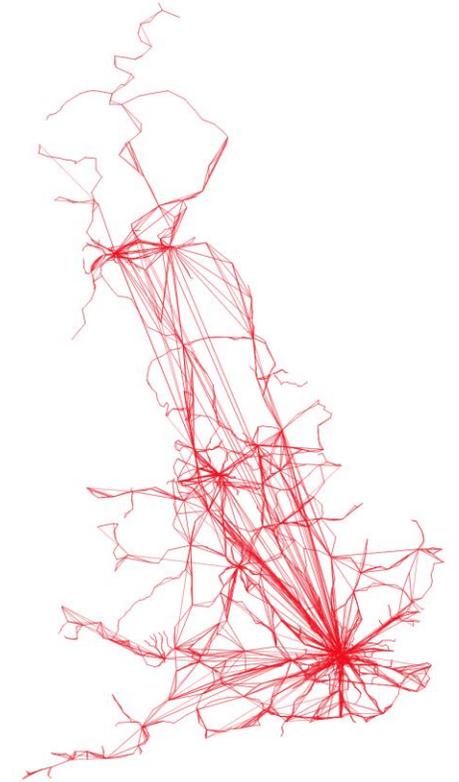
Road,  
 $v=3.5M$ ,  $e=8.4M$



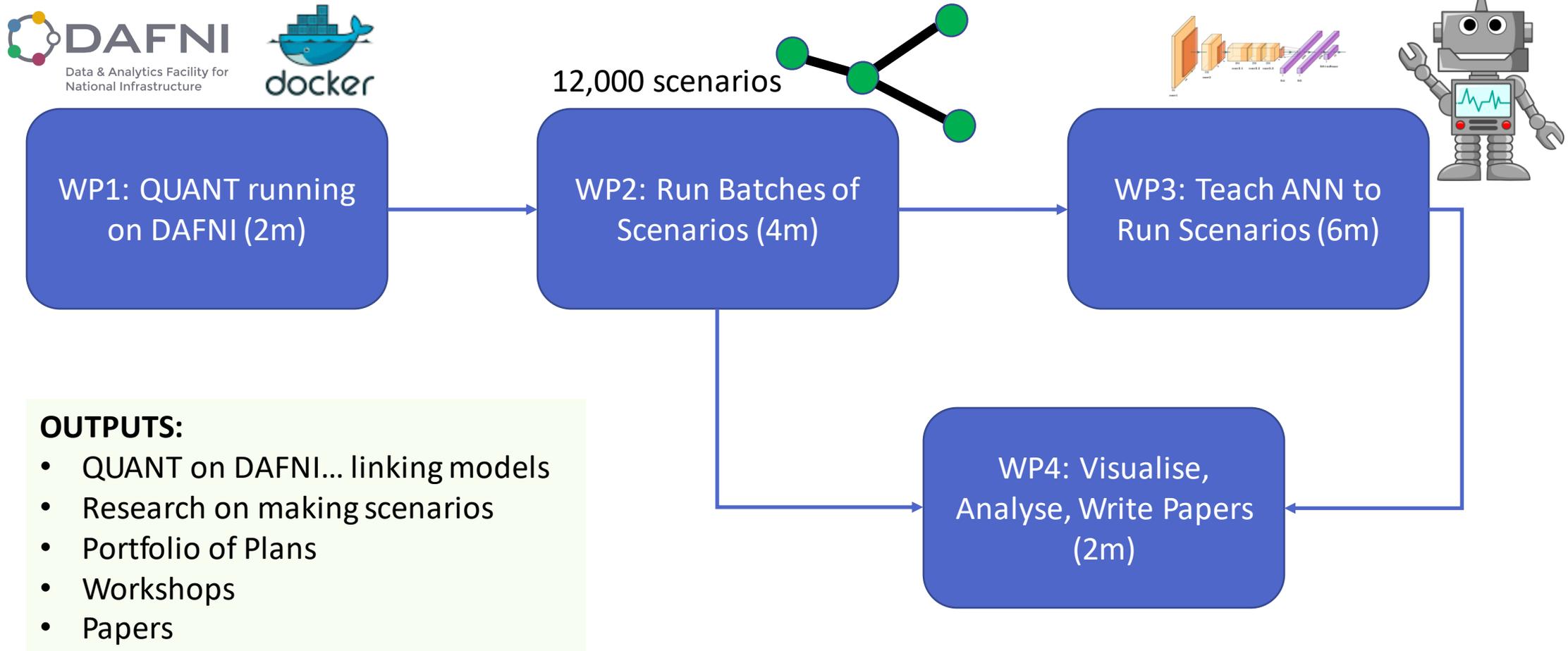
Bus, Ferry,  
 $v=0.29M$ ,  
 $e=0.42M$



Rail,  $v=3165$ ,  $e=10,269$



# SCQUAIR: Small Changes, QUant and AI Resilience - The Plan



# HEATHROW 3<sup>rd</sup> RUNWAY

# QUANT

Alpha version

The Alan Turing Institute



CASA

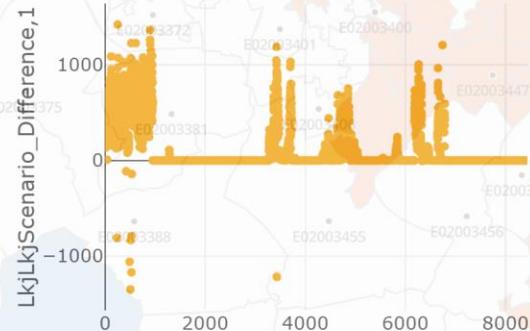
## Lj Scenario Absolute Difference KM Travelled

- 663.57 to 1419.47
- 384.02 to 663.57
- 128.39 to 384.02
- 789.84 to 128.39
- 1346.73 to -789.84

This is the absolute difference in KM travelled after the scenario has been run. [Change](#)

Colours Ranked  Mode: road

Map Opacity



**Road: 727,071KM**  
**Rail: 824,555KM**

# HEATHROW 3<sup>rd</sup> RUNWAY

# QUANT

Alpha version

The Alan Turing Institute  
COSM

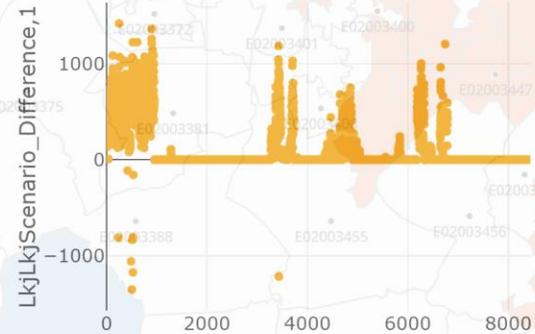
## Lj Scenario Absolute Difference KM Travelled

- 662.54 to 1417.07
- 383.42 to 662.54
- 128.08 to 383.42
- 807.21 to 128.08
- 1350.45 to -807.21

This is the absolute difference in KM travelled after the scenario has been run. [Change](#)

Colours Ranked  Mode: road

Map Opacity



926 secs

**Road: 725,936KM**  
**Rail: 826,317KM**  
**(35KM)**

# HEATHROW 3<sup>rd</sup> RUNWAY

# QUANT

Alpha version

The Alan Turing Institute



## Lj Scenario Absolute Difference KM Travelled

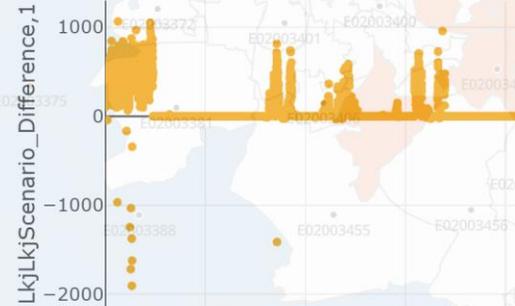
- 512.01 to 1064.27
- 298.36 to 512.01
- 99.65 to 298.36
- 967.96 to 99.65
- 1905.62 to -967.96

This is the absolute difference in KM travelled after the scenario has been run!

[Change](#)

Colours Ranked  Mode: road

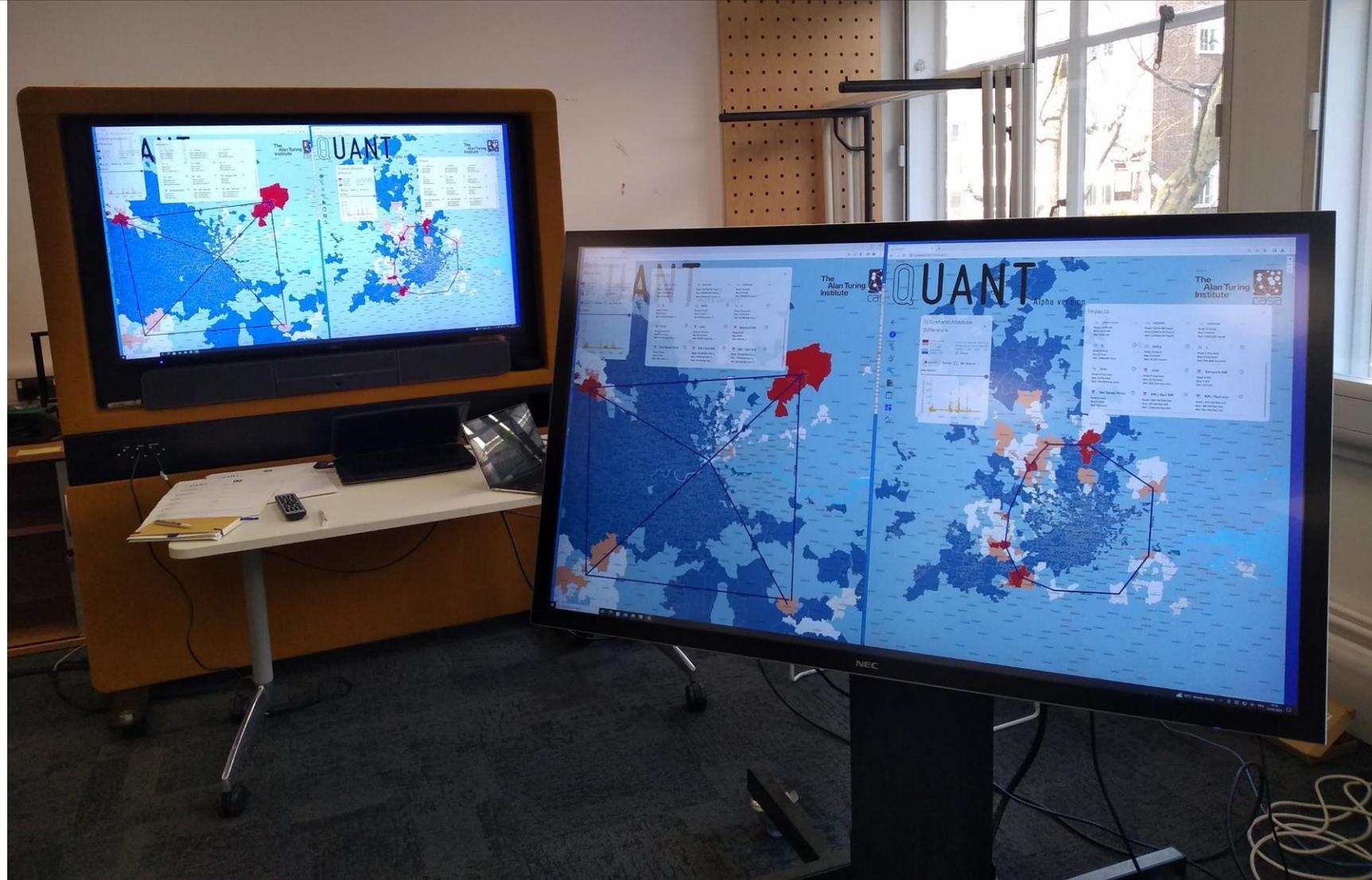
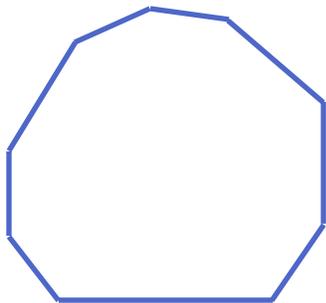
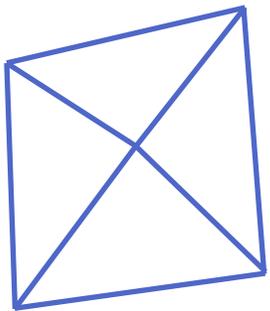
### Map Opacity



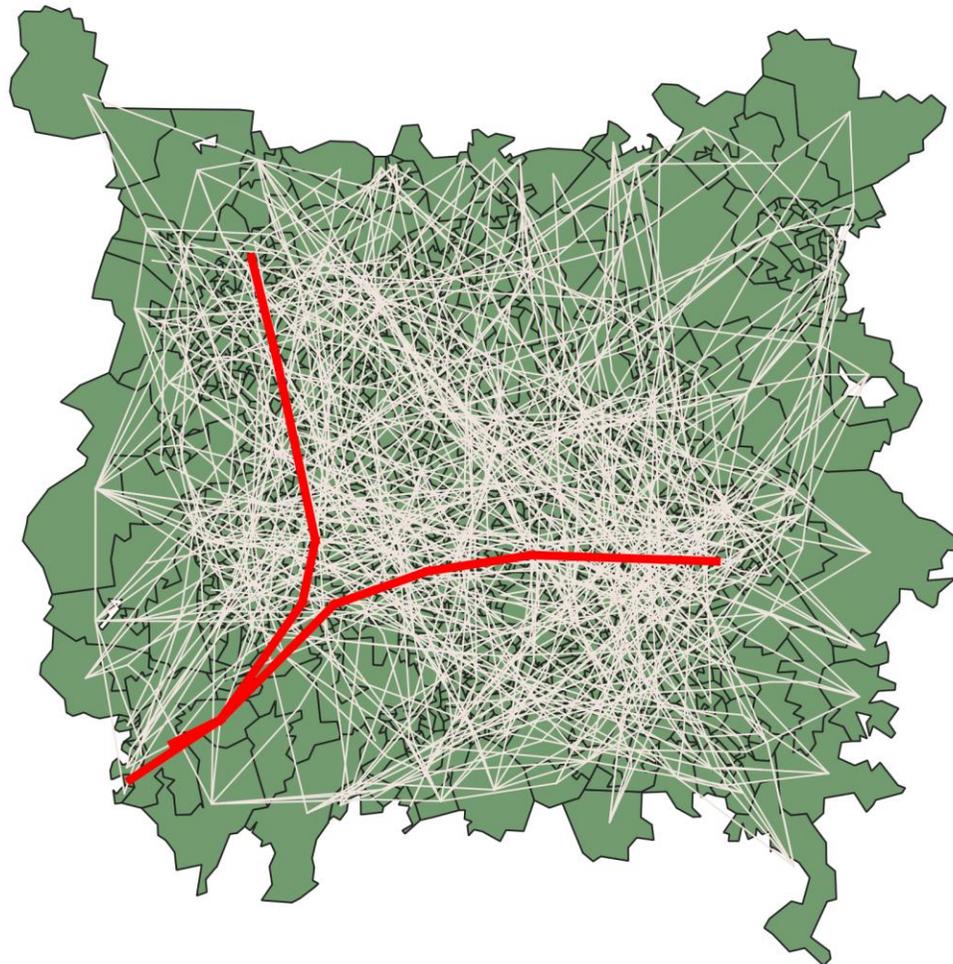
**Road: 529,797KM**  
**Rail: 1,296,217KM**  
**(193KM)**

# QUANT Urban Planning Workshops

SQUARE and round plans to develop the green belt. The Circular ring around London had the better cost/benefit.

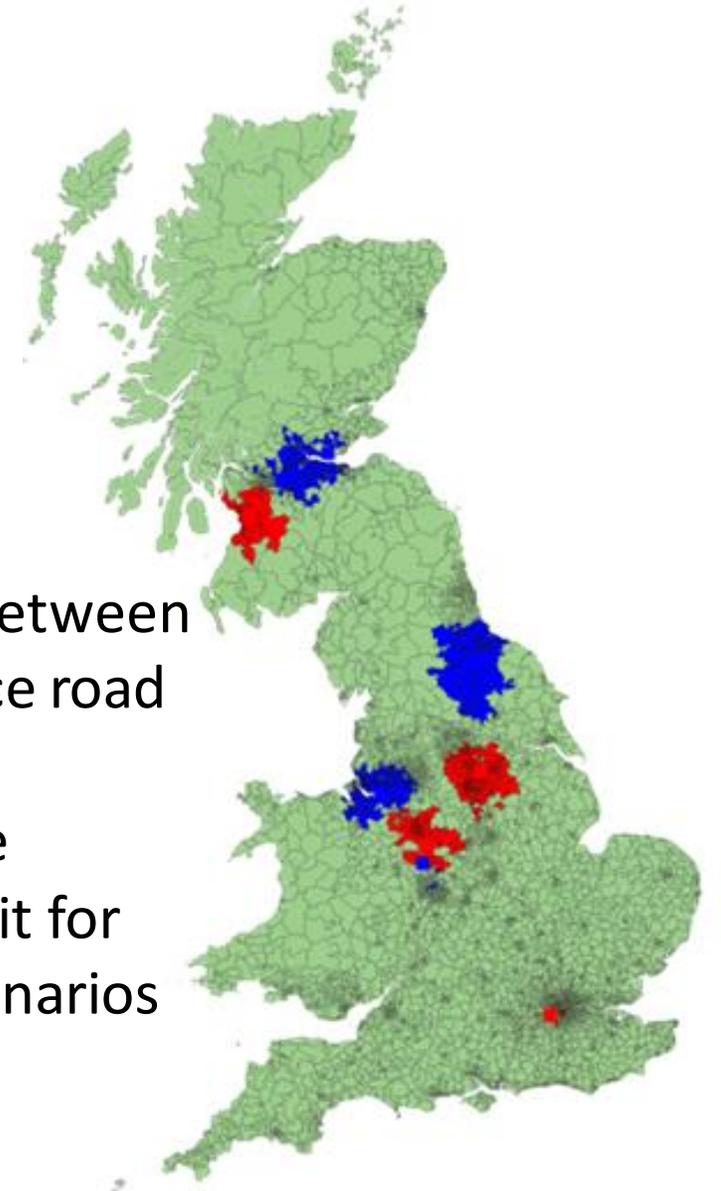


# QUANT Gravity Model: Network and Job Changes

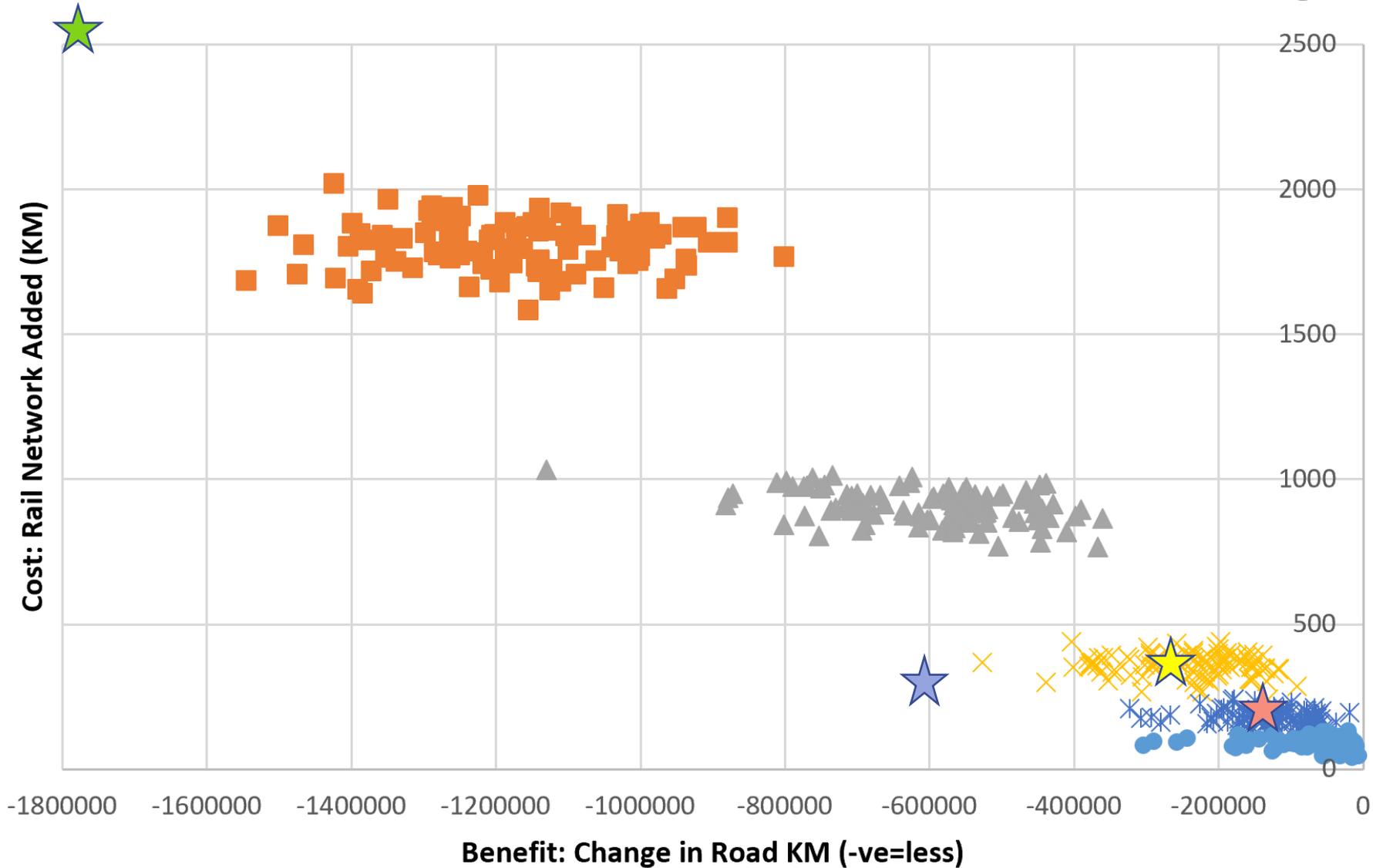


Birmingham: 300 random bus routes

UK: Job swaps between regions to reduce road KM driven.  
 Also, change the North/South split for Levelling Up Scenarios

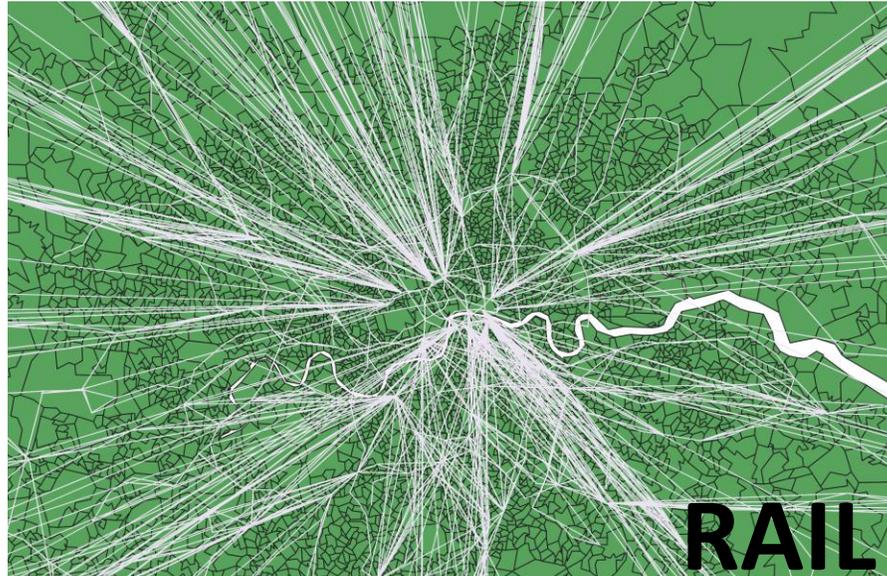


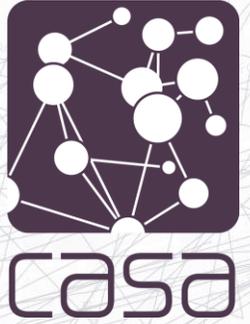
## Cost/Benefit: Rail Scenario Size and Road Commute Changes



# Network Resilience: Reachable Locations and Recovery Time?

Network measures of resilience and recovery?  
Community, centrality, hierarchy and accessibility





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Alpha version

Simulating the Impacts of Large Scale Change in UK

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